# den norske Mor&barn undersøkelsen

#### Questionnaire 2

#### **Your Diet**



Please fill in today's date:



#### Instructions

	r diet from you became pregnant until now. We therefore been eating the last three to four months.
	erienced nausea and perhaps still are nauseated part of fected your diet. Still we would like to have information on
We greatly appreciate your cooperation part of your pregnancy.	on in this study, and wish you good luck for the remaining
<ul> <li>instructions below:</li> <li>Please use a blue or black ballpoin</li> <li>Mark the most relevant box, like thi</li> <li>You should only mark one box for</li> <li>If you have marked the wrong box Example</li> <li>Cheese Hard cheese (fat 27%)</li> <li>The (plus) sign "+" means " more to please fill in the mean intake of the</li> </ul>	each line fill it completely, like this and then mark the correct box.  Slices of bread with this food item  per day or per week or per month 6+ 5 4 3 2 1 5-6 3-4 1-2 3 2 1 0  than". Example: 6+ means 6 and more than 6 e food items eaten since you became pregnant.
had fried chicken since, you have had month, and you mark the question like  Dinners with poultry	Number of times eaten  per week or per month  5+ 4 3 2 1 3 2 1 0
<ul> <li>Fried chicken</li> <li>Some places we ask you to write a</li> </ul>	a text, please write clearly and only when you are asked.
When completed, pleas	se return the form in the stamped addressed envelope provided.

## Your diet

1. How would you describe your diet sir	ice you became	pregnant?		
My diet				Mark only one box
I eat both meat and fish				
I avoid meat, but eat fish				
I avoid fish, but eat meat				
I'm a vegetarian and include dairy products and	eggs in my diet (ov	vo-lacto-vegetari	ian)	
I'm a vegetarian and include dairy products but		•	•	
I'm a vegetarian and avoid all dairy products an		. (	,	$\Box$
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	99- (9)			_
2. Have you used ecologically grown for	od products sind	e you became	e pregnant?	•
Ecologically grown food products	Seldom/never	Sometimes	Often	Haually
Ecologically grown food products Milk, dairy products, cheese	Seidoffi/flever	Sometimes		Usually
Bread and cereals				
Eggs				
Vegetables				
Fruit		H	H	
Meat	Ш	Ш	Ш	
Yo	ur meal patt	tern		
3. How often have you had the following	•		came predi	nant?
A snack is a smaller meal consisting of for e				
consisting only of a drink should not be cons	idered. Beverage w	ill be covered la	ter.	
		r of meals per w		
Breakfast	7 6 5 4	1 3 2	1 0	
Snack, a.m.				
Lunch				
Snack, before dinner				
Dinner				
Snack, in the afternoon				
Supper				
Night meal			⊔ ⊔	
Bread/	crispbread/	crackers		
4. How many slices of bread/ crispbread	l/ crackers have	you eaten on	average per	r day since you
became pregnant? When answering this				
i.e. with all meals. Half a roll = 1 slice of brea	ad, 1 baguette = 4 s			slices of bread.
		<u>Number</u> per day	of slices	or per week
Type of bread	13+ 9-12 8	7 6 5 4	3 2 1	5-6 3-4 1-2 0
White bread (baguettes, ciabatta, bagels etc.)				
Wholemeal bread (Kneipp, Graham etc.)				
Dark bread (Danish ryebread etc.)				
Fiber bread, fiber crispbread, ryecrisp				
Crispbread, rusk etc.				
Crackers (Cream cracker etc.)				

5. Do you use butter/ margarine with	your	sand	dwic	hes?	•								
Yes				No	(go	to qu	estior	า 8)					
6. If you use butter /margarine, on ho	ow ma	ny s	and	wich	es o			and v		kind d	o you	ı use	?
Type of butter/ margarine Butter/ /Bremyk Hard margarine (Per, Melange) "Brelett" Soft margarine (Soft, Vita, Olivero etc.) Light margarine (Soft light, Vita lett etc.)	13-		-12 ] [ ] [ ] [	8 7 ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [	per 0	-	4	3	2 1	or 5-6	per 3-4	week	
7. How much butter/ margarine do yo	ou use	e on	you	sano	dwic	hes?							
Plenty		Med	lium		I	Minim	num						
Cheese/ n 8. How often do you have the followi			ems	on y <u>N</u> ւ	our	sand	wich	es? rith this	s food i				
Chassa	C.	_	per c	• -	2	4		er we		or pe			0
Cheese Whey cheese goat milk, regular	6+ 	5	4	3	2	1	5-6	3-4	1-2	3	2	1	0
Whey cheese low fat, spread goat milk	H	H	H	H	$\Box$	Н		Н	Н			H	H
Hard cheese (Norvegia etc.), cream cheese											H		
Hard cheese and cream cheese, low fat	Н	H	H	H	$\Box$	Н		H	Н		$\Box$	H	H
Blue cheese (Camembert, Norzola etc.)													
Other kinds of cheese	H	H	H	H	H	H		H	H		$\exists$	H	H
Other kinds of cheese		ш	ш	ш	ш	Ш		Ш	Ш		ш	ш	Ш
Fish													
Roe spread													
Mackerel/sardine in tomato sauce													
Sardine in oil													
Smoked salmon/trout/mackerel													
Herring, pickled													
Shrimp, Northern													
Crab													
Tuna													
Svolværpostei etc (spread of fish liver/roe)													
Other kinds of fish													
Meat													
Low fat cold cuts (ham, roast beefetc.)													
Medium fat cold cuts of lamb, calf etc.													
Salami, Swedish sausage etc.													
Cold cuts of turkey, chicken													
Liver paste													
Other kinds of meat													

				<u>umber</u>	of sli				1			
Other anneada	<u> </u>	per		_	4		er wee		or pe			0
Other spreads Spread with mayonnaise (Italian etc.)	6+	5 4	↓ 3 □ □	2	1	5-6	3-4	1-2	3	2	1	0
Spread made with mayonnaise and yogurt				$\overline{\Box}$			$\Box$			$\overline{\Box}$	$\overline{\Box}$	
Mayonnaise			- I					$\Box$			П	
Jam												H
Honey											H	
Peanut butter	H							H				Н
Other nut spreads (Nugatti etc.)												
Other sweet spreads (Sjokade, Hapå etc.)												H
, , , , , ,									$\perp =$			
Tartex and other vegetarian spreads				H			님			H	H	
Fruit (banana, apple etc.)												Н
Vegetable (tomato, cucumber etc.)						Ш		Ш				Ш
9. How many eggs have you eaten o all meals; however, do not include eggs	in pas	rage si		ou bed		pre		<b>?</b> Inclu		gs eat	en wi	th
	•	,	'									
Eggs	2+	1	5-6	3-4	1-2	2	2-3	1	0			
Eggs, - fried, boiled, scrambled, omelet	Ш			$\Box$			Ш	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<del>-</del> 1		
Number of seagull eggs eaten last year	(		1-5		6-1	10 🗀	mo	ore tha	n 10 ∟			
	Bre	akfas	st cer	eals	<b>.</b>							
10. How often have you eaten breakfa Please include breakfast cereals e				age si s.	ince	-	becar	ne pre	egnan	t?		
	aten		or p	age si s.	i <b>nce</b> w ofte	<u>n</u> ,	becar per	-	egnan	t?		
Please include breakfast cereals e	aten	with al	meals	age si s. Hov	i <b>nce</b> w ofte	<u>-n</u> or	per   2-3	-	egnan	t?		
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.	e <b>aten</b>   pe	<b>with al</b> er day	or p	age si s. How per wee	i <b>nce</b> w ofte	<u>-n</u> or	per	month		t?		
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.  Muesli	pe 2+	with al er day 1 □	or p	age si s. Hover wee 3-4	w ofte	or	per : 2-3 □	month		t?		
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.  Muesli  Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.)	pe 2+	with aler day	or p	age si s. Hover wee 3-4	w ofte	or 2	per   2-3	month 1		t? 		
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.  Muesli  Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.)  Sweetened muesli with dried fruit, nuts etc.	pe 2+	er day 1	or p 5-6	age si s. Hov per wee 3-4	w ofte	en or	per   2-3 	month		t? 		
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.  Muesli  Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.)  Sweetened muesli with dried fruit, nuts etc.  Corn Flakes, Frosties etc.	pe 2+	er day 1	or p	age si s.  Hover wee 3-4	w ofte	or 2	per   2-3 	month 1		t?   		
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.  Muesli  Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.)  Sweetened muesli with dried fruit, nuts etc.  Corn Flakes, Frosties etc.  Sugar with your cereals	pe 2+	er day 1	or p	age si s. Hover wee 3-4	w often	or 2	per	month 1		t?		
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.  Muesli  Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.)  Sweetened muesli with dried fruit, nuts etc.  Corn Flakes, Frosties etc.	pe 2+	er day 1	or p	age si s.  Hover wee 3-4	w ofte	or 2	per	month 1		t?   		
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.  Muesli  Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.)  Sweetened muesli with dried fruit, nuts etc.  Corn Flakes, Frosties etc.  Sugar with your cereals  Jam with your cereals  11. How many cups/glasses have you you became pregnant? Please inc.	pe 2+	Beven drinki	or F 5-6 1	age si s. Hover week 3-4	w ofteek 1-2	or 2	per   2-3 	month 1	0	ages		
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.  Muesli  Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.)  Sweetened muesli with dried fruit, nuts etc.  Corn Flakes, Frosties etc.  Sugar with your cereals  Jam with your cereals  11. How many cups/glasses have your	pe 2+	Beven drinki	or properties of the second se	age si s.  Hover wee 3-4	w ofteek 1-2	f the	per   2-3	month 1	0	ages		
Please include breakfast cereals of Breakfast cereals Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc. Muesli Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.) Sweetened muesli with dried fruit, nuts etc. Corn Flakes, Frosties etc. Sugar with your cereals Jam with your cereals  11. How many cups/glasses have you you became pregnant? Please includes glass = 2 cups = 2,5 dl, ½ liter bottle = 2	pe 2+	Beven disso mises.	or properties of the state of t	age si s.  Hover wee 3-4	w ofteek 1-2  ge o	f the pur b	per   2-3	month 1	0 Devera	ages 1 m	ug = ´ nonth	1
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.  Muesli  Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.)  Sweetened muesli with dried fruit, nuts etc.  Corn Flakes, Frosties etc.  Sugar with your cereals  Jam with your cereals  11. How many cups/glasses have you you became pregnant? Please included glass = 2 cups = 2,5 dl, ½ liter bottle = 2  Milk and yogurt	pee 2+	Beven disso misses.	or property states of the stat	age si s. Hover week 3-4	w ofteek 1-2	f the our b	per   2-3	month 1	oceveratereals.	ages 1 m	ug = ´	1
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.  Muesli  Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.)  Sweetened muesli with dried fruit, nuts etc.  Corn Flakes, Frosties etc.  Sugar with your cereals  Jam with your cereals  11. How many cups/glasses have you you became pregnant? Please inc glass = 2 cups = 2,5 dl, ½ liter bottle = 2  Milk and yogurt  Full-fat milk, Kefir, Kulturmelk (1 glass)	pee 2+	Beven disso mises.	or properties of the second of	age si s.  Hover wee 3-4  avera  avera  urt wi  How m	ge o	f the pur b	per   2-3	month 1	0 Devera	ages 1 m	ug = ´	1
Please include breakfast cereals of Breakfast cereals Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc. Muesli Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.) Sweetened muesli with dried fruit, nuts etc. Corn Flakes, Frosties etc. Sugar with your cereals Jam with your cereals  11. How many cups/glasses have you you became pregnant? Please included glass = 2 cups = 2,5 dl, ½ liter bottle = 2  Milk and yogurt Full-fat milk, Kefir, Kulturmelk (1 glass) Low-fat milk (1 glass)	pee 2+	Beven disso mises.	or F 5-6	age si s.  Hover wee 3-4  avera  urt wi  How m	w ofteek 1-2  ge o	f the our b	per   2-3	month 1	opeverate reals.	ages 1 m	ug = ´	1
Please include breakfast cereals e  Breakfast cereals  Porridge, cream of wheat, rice etc.  Muesli  Unsweetened (4-korn, All-Bran Flakes etc.)  Sweetened muesli with dried fruit, nuts etc.  Corn Flakes, Frosties etc.  Sugar with your cereals  Jam with your cereals  11. How many cups/glasses have you you became pregnant? Please inc glass = 2 cups = 2,5 dl, ½ liter bottle = 2  Milk and yogurt  Full-fat milk, Kefir, Kulturmelk (1 glass)	been glasso	Beven disso mises.	or properties of the second of	age si s.  Hover wee 3-4  avera  avera  urt wi  How m	ge o	f the our b	per   2-3	month 1	oceveratereals.	ages 1 m	ug = ´	1

Marilla and a community		٥.		r day	0.0			r week			r mont	_
Milk and yogurt Cultura, all types	(1 glass)	8+ 	6-7	4-5	2-3	1	5-6	3-4	1-2	2-3	1	0
Biola milk, Biola yogurt	(1 glass)	H										
• •	-				_=_							
Yogurt, plain/with fruit	(1 glass )	片		H	Н	H		H				
Low-fat yogurt	(1 glass )	Ц										
Go'morgen yogurt	(1 serving)	ᆜ		Ц	Ц				Ц			Ц
Chocolate milk, Litago	(1 glass)	Ц.									<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Soy milk	(1 glass)	Ш		Ш	Ш			Ш			Ш	Ш
Rice and oat milk	(1 glass)											
	I		n	er day		How	many gl	asses r wee		lar no	r mont	h
Juice/ soft drink/ water/ alcohol		8+	6-7	4-5	2-3	1	or pe	3-4	r 1-2	or pe	1 1110111	0
Orange juice	(1 glass)			Ü	Ō							
Other fruit juices, nectar	(1 glass)											
Tomato- and vegetable juices	(1 glass)											
Fruit syrup, sweetened	(1 glass)			$\overline{\Box}$	$\overline{\Box}$			$\overline{\Box}$	$\Box$		$\overline{\Box}$	
Fruit syrup, light products	(1 glass)											
Coca Cola/Pepsi with sugar	(1 glass)				$\overline{\Box}$			$\overline{\Box}$			$\bar{\Box}$	$\overline{\Box}$
Other soft drinks with sugar	(1 glass)											
Coca Cola-light/Pepsi-light	(1 glass)			П	П		П	H			H	
Other light soft drinks	(1 glass)											П
Energy drinks (Battery etc.).	(1 glass)			H	Н		П	П			П	H
Tap water	(1 glass)											
Uncarbonated water, bottled	-											
	(1 glass)						_					
Carbonated water	(1 glass)											
Non-alcoholic beer, small beer	(1 glass)			H								
Pilsner beer	(1 glass)											
Wine	(1 glass)			Ц	Ц							Ц
Spirits, brandy, liqueur	(1 drink)			Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш				Ш
					Ца	w mon	y cups/	muaa				
			pe	er day	110	w iliai	or pe	_	<	l or pe	er mon	th
Coffee/tea		8+	6-7	4-5	2-3	1	5-6	3-4	1-2	2-3	1	0
Filter coffee	(1 cup)											
Coffee instant	(1 cup)											
Coffee boiled/press	(1 cup)											
Cafe latte, cappuccino	(1 cup)											
Espresso	(1 cup)											
Decaffeinated coffee	(1 cup)											
Fig/ barley coffee	(1 cup)											
Tea (ordinary, Lipton fruit tea etc.)	(1 mug)											
Green tea	(1 mug)											
Rosehip tea, herb tea	(1 mug)											
,	, ,,	_	<u>—</u>	_	_	_	_	_		—	_	
12. In how many cups do you	use milk	/ crea	m/ su	gar w	ith yo	our co	offee/ to	ea?		_		
Milled and and account to the second	400	0.		er day	0.0	4	or pe			or pe		_
Milk/ cream/ sugar in coffee and Milk/ cream in coffee/ tea	ıea	8+	6-7	4-5	2-3	1	5-6	3-4	1-2	2-3	1	0
Sugar/ honey in coffee/ tea		H	H						H	H		
Sagar, noney in concertou			Ш	Ш	ш	ш	╷╶	ш	ш			ш

How many glasses

Artificial sweetener in coffee/ tea												
	ŀ	Hot	me	als								
First, we ask you to answer a couple forward more detailed questions abo												put
13. How often have you on average h pregnant?	ad the	follo	wing	for y	•		neals s	since	you b	ecam	е	
	ĺ		nory	wook	How	often	or no	er mon	th.			
General questions	6+	5	per v	veek 3	2	1	or pe	2	uı 1	0		
Meat and meat products												
prepared as grilled												
Offal												
Chicken, turkey												
Fish, fish products, boiled/ cooked in oven												
Fish, fish products, fired												
Vegetarian dishes												
Moor detailed questions												
14. How often have you on average h	ad the	follo	wino	ı for v	/OUT	hot n	naale e	since	vou h	ecam	Δ	
pregnant?	uu tiio	10110	, willing	,	, oui		iouio (	311100	you s	Courn	•	
					How	often						
Hot meal with meat products	6+	р 5	er we 4	_	2	1	or pe	r mon 2	th 1	0		
Meat /pork sausage				3		$\Box$			ή	П		
Hot dogs and/or frankfurters												
Chicken and/or turkey sausage												
Meat balls, meat loaf												
Hamburger, meat patty												
Minced meat												
Beef/ veal												
Beef and/or veal roast												
Beef (fillet, tenderloin, sirloin, entrecote)												
T-bone steak, beef and veal												
Beef stew, beef soup												
Pork		_		_	_							
Pork chop, pork roast, pork schnitzel Pork tenderloin, fillet	H	H	H	H	H		H	H	H	H		
Pork loin smoked				H	H			H				
Pork belly bacon, spareribs												
Bacon		$\Box$			$\Box$							
Pork stew  Lamb		Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш		
Lamb roast, lamb sirloin												
Lamb stew (Fårikål etc.)												
Venison												
Reindeer roast												
Roast of elk, roe deer, fallow deer												
Reindeer patty/reindeer stew												
Patty/ stew of elk, roe deer, fallow deer												
Offal				_	_							
Liver, kidney from beef, pork												
Liver kidney from lamb												

Liver, kidney from venison		Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш		Ш
Black pudding, lungemos ["hashed lungs"]										
Hot meal with Poultry Chicken fillet, turkey fillet	6+	5 □	per we	eek 3	2	1	or po	er mor 2	ith	0
Fried chicken		$\overline{\Box}$	$\overline{\Box}$			$\overline{\Box}$	$\overline{\Box}$		$\overline{\Box}$	$\overline{\Box}$
Pan fried/baked/boiled chicken, hen, turkey Chickenschnitzel, nuggets										
Game (grouse, pheasant etc.)										
Other poultry (duck, goose, ostrich)										
Seafood Cod, saithe, haddock, Pollack										
Mackerel, herring		ᆜ	Ц	Ц						Щ
Salmon, trout	Щ	Ц	Ц	Ц			Ц			Ц
Halibut, plaice, flounder		ᆜ	Ш	Ц		ᆜᅵ				
Tuna fish		Ц	Ц	Ц						Ц
Perch, pike, pikecake		Ц	Ц	Ц						Щ
Other fishes		닏	닏	Ц			Ц	Ц		Ц
Fish cake, fish pudding, fish balls		ᆜ	Ц							Ц
Fish fingers, breaded fish			Ц			닏				Ц
Fish casserole, soup			Ц							
Shrimps		닏	닏							닏
Mussels			Ц						Ц	
Crab						닏				Ц
Roe		Ц	Ц						Ц	
Fish liver	Ш	Ш		Ш			Ш	Ш	Ш	
Pasta Pasta with meat (Spaghetti bolognaise Lasagna etc.) Pasta with fish/ mussels/ shrimp Pasta with vegetables Pasta with only tomato sauce/ ketchup										
Cheese (Parmesan etc.) with your pasta										
Other hot meals					_					
Pizza -		닏	닏	닏	Ц	닏	닏	Ц	Ц	닏
Taco, burritos etc.	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш		Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш
Vegetable dishes as main course										
Only with vegetables						닖				
With beans and/or lentils										
With soy products (sausage, burger etc)					Ц					
Pancakes										
Cream of rice etc. (not breakfast)					Ц					
Soup, home made and packaged soups	Ш					Ш		Ш		Ш

#### With your hot meal

## 15. How often have you on average eaten the following food items since you became pregnant? How often

	_	_	110	W OILEII			
	per day	or p	er we	ek	or per	mont	h
Potato/ rice/ spaghetti	1	5-6	3-4	1-2	2-3	1	0
Potatoes (boiled, baked, mashed)							
French fries, fried potatoes							
Creamed potatoes, potato casserole							
Spaghetti, macaroni, noodles							
Rice							
Millet, couscous etc.							

#### 16. How often have you on average eaten gravy and trimmings since you became pregnant?

	_	_	<u>H0</u>	w often	_		
	per day	or p	er we	ek	or per	mont	h
Gravy/ trimmings	1	5-6	3-4	1-2	2-3	1	0
Melted butter							
Melted margarine							
Brown/white gravy							
Béarnaise sauce etc.							
Mayonnaise, remoulade							
Crème Fraîche							
Light Crème Fraîche							
Ketchup							
Mustard							

#### Cooking fat

# 17. How often have you used the following types of fat in your cooking since you became pregnant? Mark only one box for each line.

	i	How often	
	per day	or per week	or per month
Cooking fat	2+ 1	5-6 3-4 1-2	2-3 1 0
Butter			
Margarine soft (Bremyk, Smørgod)			
Margarine hard (Melange, Per)			
Soft, Soya margarine			
Margarine with olive oil (Olivero)			
Other types of margarine			
Soya oil			
Cooking oil			
Olive oil			
Corn oil			
Other types of oil			

#### Vegetables

First we ask you a couple of general questions concerning your intake of vegetables. We then put forward more detailed questions about your intake of vegetables since you became pregnant.

#### 18. How often have you on average had the following vegetable since you became pregnant?

18. How often have you on average h	ad the fo	ollow	ing ve		le since <u>often</u>	you be	cam	) preg	nan
	per da	ay	or pe	er wee		or pe	mon	th	
General questions	2+	1	5-6	3-4	1-2	2-3	1	0	
Raw vegetables (salads etc.)									
Vegetables in casseroles, soups, wok etc.									
Boiled vegetables with main dish									
19. More detailed question about veg	otables								
19. More detailed question about veg	Jetables		<u> </u>	low of	<u>ten</u>				
We contable	per da	-		er wee		or pe			
Vegetable Frozen vegetables	2+	1 □	5-6	3-4	1-2	2-3	1	0	
Cucumber				H			H		
Aubergine									
Avocado									
Cauliflower, raw									
								Н	
Cauliflower, boiled/ in casseroles									
Broccoli, raw				님			Н		
Broccoli, boiled/ in casseroles				ᆜ			Ц		
Green beans, haricots verts		ᆜ		Ц				Ц	
Peas				Щ		$\perp \perp$	Ц		
Carrots, raw							Ш		
Carrots, boiled/ in casseroles									
Cabbage, raw									
Cabbage, boiled/ in casseroles									
Garlic									
Swede, raw									
Swede, boiled/ in casseroles									
Onion, leek, spring onion, raw									
Onion, leek, boiled/ in casseroles									
Corn, corn-on the-cob									
Pepper, raw									
Pepper in casseroles									
Brussels sprouts, boiled/ in casseroles									
Green salad mix in plastic bag									
Lettuce, Chinese cabbage									
Celery, celeriac									
Mushroom common, raw									
Mushroom common, fried/ in casseroles				$\Box$	$\overline{\Box}$		$\overline{\Box}$		
Mushroom									
Spinach									
Squash (zucchini)									
Tomato									
0.00									

Other vegetables

20. How often have you had dressir pregnant?	ng and	other	trimm	ings	with	your	salad s	since y	ou be	ecame	•
p. og				H	low of	ten					
	ре	r day	or		week		or pe	er month	ı		
Dressing/ trimmings	2+	1_	5-	6 3	3-4	1-2	2-3	1	0		
Dressing (Thousand-island etc.)		Щ	<u> </u>	_				-	Щ		
Light dressing, yogurt dressing			_ L				Ш	Ш	Ш		
Home made dressing With oil			Г	¬ г	7						
Without oil				i i							
With Crème Fraîche/ yogurt				j į							
Olives, black/green											
Feta cheese			[								
21. How would you characterize the	usual	propo	ortion	betw	een v	egeta	bles a	nd me	at/ fis	h in y	our
casseroles.		Have as		N 4		4 - 1 - 1	0		N.4		41
		Have no eaten	τ		e vege ian me		Same a	amount nd veg.		re meat getable	
Casseroles with meat/ fish						ut		la veg.	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		,,
Casseroles with minced meat											
Casseroles with offal											
		-	,								
			ruit			_			_		
22. How many fresh fruits have you	eaten		_	since	e you					41	
	8+	-	r day 4-5	2-3	1	or p	er weel	к 1-2	or per 2-3	month 1	1 0
Fresh fruit		0-7	4-3	Z-3	$\dot{\Box}$	J-0	J- <del>4</del>	1-2	<u> </u>		$\Box$
Troon naix		ш							ш		
22 How often have you an average								_			
23 HOW OTTEN NAVE VOIL ON AVERAGE	eaten	the fo	llowin	a fre	sh fru	ıite eiı	nce vo	u beca	ame n	reans	ntz
23. How often have you on average	eaten	the fo	llowin	g fres		ı <b>its si</b> ı ⁄ often	nce yo	ou beca	ame p	regna	int?
23. How often have you on average	eaten	the fo		g fres	How				<b>ame p</b> er mor		int?
Fresh fruit	4+		ау 2	1	How	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or p	-		int?
	4+	per da	ay		How or p	<u>/ often</u> oer we	ek	or p	er mor	nth	int?
Fresh fruit	4+	per da	ау 2	1	How or p 5-6	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or p	er mor	nth	int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine (1 piece	4+ )	per da	2 	1	How or p 5-6	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or p	er mor	nth	int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine (1 piece Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces)	4+ )	per da	ay 2	1	How or \$ 5-6	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or p	er mor	onth 0	int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine (1 piece Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece)	4+ )	per da	2	1 	How 5-6	often 3-4 3-4	ek 1-2	or pr 2-3	er mor	oth 0 ———————————————————————————————————	int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine (1 piece Banana (1 piece) Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece)	4+ )	per da	2		How	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or p 2-3	er mor	onth 0	int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece)	4+ )	per da	2	1	How   or	or often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or p. 2-3	er mor	onth	int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup)	4+ )	per da	2	1	How or \$ 5-6	or often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or pr 2-3	er mor	onth	int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) (1 cup	4+ )	per da	2		How or \$ 5-6	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or pr 2-3	er mor	otth	int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 pieces) Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) (1 cup) Mango (½ pieces)	4+ )	per da	ay 2	1	How or \$ 5-6	or often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or po 2-3	er mor	otth O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) (1 cup	4+ )	per da	2		How or \$ 5-6	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or pr 2-3	er mor	otth	int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 pieces) Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) (1 cup) Mango (½ pieces)	4+ )	per da	ay 2		How   or	y often per we 3-4	ek 1-2	or po 2-3	er mor		int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) Mango (½ piece) Melon (1 slice)	4+ )	per da 3	ay 2		How or \$ 5-6	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or pr 2-3	er mor	otth O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 pieces) Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) Mango (½ piece) Melon (1 slice) Papaya (½ piece) Plum (1 piece)	4+ )	per da 3	ay 2		How or \$ 5-6	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or pr 2-3	er mor		int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine  Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) (1 cup Mango (½ piece Melon (1 slice) Papaya (½ piece Plum (1 piece) Pear (1 piece)	4+ )	per da 3	ay 2		How or \$ 5-6	y often per wer 3-4	ek 1-2	or po 2-3	er mor		int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 pieces) Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) Mango (½ piece) Melon (1 slice) Papaya (½ piece) Plum (1 piece)	4+ )	per da 3	ay 2		How or \$ 5-6	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or pr 2-3	er mor		int?
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) Mango (½ piece) Melon (1 slice) Papaya (½ piece Plum (1 piece) Other fruits		per da 3	ay 2		How or \$ 5-6	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or pr 2-3	er mor		
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine  Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) (1 cup Mango (½ piece Melon (1 slice) Papaya (½ piece Plum (1 piece) Pear (1 piece)		per da 3	ay 2		How or \$ 5-6	often oer we 3-4	ek 1-2	or pr 2-3	er mor		
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) (1 cup Mango (½ piece Melon (1 slice) Papaya (½ piece Plum (1 piece) Pear (1 piece) Other fruits  23. How often have you on average	4+ )	per da 3	ay 2	1	How or \$ 5-6	often per we 3-4	ek 1-2	or programmed and the control of pro	er mor	atth  O  IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine (1 piece Banana (1 pieces) Apple (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) (1 cup) Mango (½ piece) Melon (1 slice) Papaya (½ piece) Plum (1 piece) Pear (1 piece) Other fruits  23. How often have you on average	4+ )	per da 3	ay 2 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8	1	How or F 5-6	v often per we 3-4	ek 1-2	or programmed and the control of the	er mor	atth 0	
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine Banana (1 piece Grapes (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) Mango (½ piece) Melon (1 slice) Papaya (½ piece) Plum (1 piece) Pear (1 piece) Other fruits  23. How often have you on average  Dried fruit /nuts Apricots	4+ )	per da 3	ay 2 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8	1	How or \$ 5-6	often per we 3-4	ek 1-2	or programmed and the control of pro	er mor	atth  O  I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I  I	
Fresh fruit Orange, clementine (1 piece Banana (1 pieces) Apple (8-10 pieces) Apple (1 piece) Peach, nectarine (1 piece) Grapefruit (½ piece) Strawberries (1 cup) Other berries (blueberries etc.) (1 cup) Mango (½ piece) Melon (1 slice) Papaya (½ piece) Plum (1 piece) Pear (1 piece) Other fruits  23. How often have you on average	4+ )	per da 3	ay 2 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8	1	How or F 5-6	v often per we 3-4	ek 1-2	or programmed and the control of the	er mor	atth 0	

Peanuts									
Almonds, hazelnuts, cashew nuts etc.									
Desserts, ice cream, cakes, candy									
24. How often have you on average eaten the following sweets since you became pregnant?									
<u>How often</u>   per day   or per week   or per month									
Dessert/ice cream	2+	i uay 1	5-6	ei week 3-4 1-2		1 0			
Pudding (chocolate, creme caramel etc.)									
Canned fruit, stewed fruit thickened with potato flour Fruit salad made of fresh fruit									
Ice cream	1 7								
Ice cream made of yogurt, low fat ice cream									
Water ice sticks, sherbet									
Vanilla sauce									
Cream, whipped cream									
25. How often have you on average	eaten d	cakes a		How o		e pregnant			
Cakes, buns	4+	3	2 1	5-6	3-4 1-2	2-3 1	0_		
Sweet bun (1 piece									
Danish pastry (1 piece		Ц	$\sqcup$ $\sqcup$						
Doughnut, sponge cake (1 piece									
Waffle (1 plate									
Chocolate cake, cream layer cake etc. Cookie (1 piece (1									
Cookie (1 piece	'  <u> </u>	Ш	⊔ ⊔	⊔			Ш		
26. How often have you on average eaten sweets and snacks since you became pregnant?  How often  per day  or per week  or per month									
Sweets and snacks Plain chocolate	4+	3	2 1	5-6	3-4 1-2	2-3 1	0		
Fancy and filled chocolate	1 =								
Caramel, candies, liquorice									
Jelly sweets, marshmallow	1 🗕	H							
Pastille with sugar									
Pastille sugar free									
-	1 =								
Marzinan									
Marzipan Potato chine	$\parallel$								
Potato chips									

### Other food items

27. It will not be possible to include write down food items that y yet been asked about.								
•			How often					
Other feed items setem	per o	-	or per week	or per month				
Other food items eaten Name:	6+ 5 4	3 2 1	5-6 3-4 1-2	2-3 1				
Name:								
Name:								
Name:								
Name:								
28. Many countries, i.e. USA, En Most European countries, ho you have eaten any genetica became pregnant?	wever, require l	e, have open abeling of su	ed up for genetica ch food items.  W	wish to know if				
	Yes	□ No	☐ Do r	ot know				
If yes, we ask you to write the name on the gene modified food item(s) you have eaten.  How often								
Gene modified food items	6+ 5 4	ay 3 2 1	or per week 5-6 3-4 1-2	or per month 2-3 1				
Name								
Name								
Name								
Name Name								
Hot meals bought at I  29. How often have you eaten hor restaurants?  Food bought from Kiosks Gas stations Fast food restaurants (McDonald's etc.)	per 4+ 2	at kiosks, gas	s stations and fas					
Fast food restaurants (McDonald's etc	;)   LJ L							

Dietary changes due to this pregnancy
30. Please mark if you have eaten more, less or the same amount of the following food items compared to before you became pregnant

Food item	Did not eat or drink Completely				
Milk, dairy products and cheese	this before pregnancy	As before	More	Less	stopped
Bread and cereals					
Biscuits					
Fat					
Meat					
Fish					
Eggs					
Vegetables					
Fruit					
Chocolate					
Other sweets					
Coffee					
Tea					
Juice					
Soft drinks with sugar					
Soft drinks sugar free					
Alaskal					
Alcohol		Ш			Ш
31. Have you experienced na  If yes: Has this caused you to e Has this caused you to e	at <u>less</u> than before?		☐ Yes ☐ Yes ☐ Yes	N	0
31. Have you experienced na  If yes: Has this caused you to e Has this caused you to e	at <u>less</u> than before? at <u>more</u> than before? ou been most bother	ed with naus	☐ Yes ☐ Yes ea?	_ _ N	0
31. Have you experienced na  If yes: Has this caused you to e Has this caused you to e	at <u>less</u> than before? at <u>more</u> than before? ou been most bother	?	☐ Yes ☐ Yes ea?	_ _ N	0
31. Have you experienced na  If yes: Has this caused you to e Has this caused you to e	at <u>less</u> than before? at <u>more</u> than before? ou been most bother	ed with naus	☐ Yes ☐ Yes ea?	_ _ N	0
31. Have you experienced na  If yes: Has this caused you to e Has this caused you to e	at <u>less</u> than before? at <u>more</u> than before? ou been most bother To pregnancy week	ed with naus Still nausea	☐ Yes ☐ Yes ea?	_ _ N	0
31. Have you experienced natifyes: Has this caused you to e Has this caused you to e In which week(s) have you From pregnancy week  32. Have you been throwing	at <u>less</u> than before? at <u>more</u> than before? ou been most bother To pregnancy week up (vomiting) during	ed with naus Still nausea	☐ Yes ☐ Yes ea?	N	o o
31. Have you experienced natifyes: Has this caused you to e Has this caused you to e In which week(s) have you From pregnancy week  32. Have you been throwing In which week(s) have you	at less than before? at more than before? ou been most bother To pregnancy week  up (vomiting) during	red with naus Still nausea this pregnar (vomiting)?	☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes	N	o o
31. Have you experienced natifyes: Has this caused you to e Has this caused you to e In which week(s) have you From pregnancy week  32. Have you been throwing	at less than before? at more than before? ou been most bother To pregnancy week  up (vomiting) during	ed with naus Still nausea	☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes☐ Yes	N	o o
31. Have you experienced nate of the second	at less than before? at more than before? ou been most bother To pregnancy week  up (vomiting) during ou been throwing up To pregnancy week  or drink certain food	red with naus Still nausea this pregnar (vomiting)? Still throwin	Yes Yes ea? ated acy?	_	o o
31. Have you experienced natifyes: Has this caused you to e Has this caused you to e In which week(s) have you From pregnancy week  32. Have you been throwing In which week(s) have you From pregnancy week  33. Have you started to eat of If yes, name the two mose	at less than before? at more than before? ou been most bother To pregnancy week  up (vomiting) during ou been throwing up To pregnancy week  or drink certain food item	red with naus Still nausea this pregnar (vomiting)? Still throwin	Yes Yes ea? ated acy?	_	0 0 
31. Have you experienced nate of the second	at less than before? at more than before? ou been most bother To pregnancy week  up (vomiting) during ou been throwing up To pregnancy week  or drink certain food item	red with naus Still nausea this pregnar (vomiting)? Still throwin	Yes Yes ea? ated acy?	_	0 0 

### **Supplements**

34. Do you use, or have you used supp	oleme	nts d	urinç	g this	preç	gnan	cy?		<b>∐Yes</b>			No
If yes, we ask you to name and quantify the supplements you have used/are using												
(is - teaspoon, bs - dessert spoon, ss -	(ts = teaspoon, bs = dessert spoon, ss = tablespoon)  Times per week Amount										nt	
Liquid supplements	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	<1	0	1 ts	1bs	1ss
Cod liver oil					Ц	Ц	Ц	Ц	Ц		Ц	Ц
Omega-3 cod liver oil			닏			븯	Ц	닏			닏	
Sanasol	ᅵ片	片	片		片	片	Н	片	H	$\parallel$	片	
Biovit		H	H	Ц	Н	H	Н	H	H		님	
Liquid iron mixture (Floradix etc.)	Ш	Ш	Ш	Ш		Ш	Ш	Ш		Ш	Ш	
Other liquid supplements												
Name:												
Corporation:												
Name:												
Corporation:												
Capsules/tablets	7	6	Tir 5	nes p 4	er we	ek 2	1	<1	0	Num	ber(s)	at a
			_		_					1	2 3	4+
Cod liver capsules		Ц	Ц	Ц	Ц	Ц	Ц	Щ	Ц	닏		
Cod liver capsules without A and D-vitamins					Ц	Ц	Ц	Ц	Ц			
Vitaplex	H		ᆜ	닏		ᆜ		닏				
Kostpluss/nyco plus multi		片	Н	Ц	H	Н		Н	Н	H		
Nyco plus folic acid 0,4 mg			님			H						]    
Spektro (Solaray) Hemofer		H	H			H		H		H		л — 1 —
Duroferon duretter	П											, ப 1 П
Other supplements		ш	ш	ш	Ш	ш		ш	Ш			. Ш
Name:	1 🗖	П		П	П		П	П	П	П	П	П
Corporation:								Ш	Ш			
Name:												
Corporation:		_			_	_	_		_		_	_
Your comments to this questionnaire												
roar commente to une quecuermano												
	<del> </del>								<del></del>		<del></del>	
We know that you have spent time and en	ergy t	o con	nplete	e this	ques	tionn	aire	and	we are	grate	eful fo	r your
cooperation. To evaluate the time spent o												
you used.		!	hac t		- 4 - ا مره	ء:مالا		. <b>.</b>	a a i r a			
I have used approximately		mınu	ites to	o con	npiete	tnis	ques	stioni	naire.			

Thank you very much for taking your time to fill out this information!